



OBJECT ID	2008.37.220.B
OBJECT NAME	Pin
OBJECT COLLECTION	Greek Art Printing Company Artifact Collection (is part of)
MATERIAL	Metal
OBJECT ENTITIES	Damianos, John (is related to) Damianos, Aristotle (is related to) Lambrikis, Grigoris (is related to)
ACCESS POINTS	he lives Politics post war Z

#### OBJECT DESCRIPTION

Round pin. White with a Greek keystone design around the outside of the circle in black. In the center is a faded upper case "Z" in light grey. Over it, in black are the words "FREE GREECE" all in capital letters. "FREE" is situated directly over "GREECE". In the back, the pin hook is at the upper back of the pin. The back itself is unpainted tin and unmarred. There is a small piece of paper torn off which sticks to the upper back of the rim of the pin.

#### ORIGIN

The statements on the pins are in reference to the assassination of Greek democratic politician Grigoris Lambrakis. Lambrakis participated in the 2nd World War in resistance against the occupation and was also an athlete, having held the Greek record for long-jump for 23 years (1936-1959). He also earned several gold medals in the Balkan games, set up the "Union for Greek Athletes". He also was a lecturer in the department of Gynaecology and opened clinics to help the poor receive medical care. He was elected to the Pan-democratic Agrarian Movement of Greece on the ticket Eniaia Dimokratiki Aristera; a party of the far-left. Lambrakis was an advocate against war and against nuclear armements, promoting pacifism. He both participated and lead

initiatives in this effort which gained great support by the Greek people. He was assassinated on May 22, 1963 after giving a speech in Thessaloniki. In sight of police and the crowd, two men in a three wheeled vehicle drove up and knocked him in the head with a club. The investigation was headed by Christos Sartzetakis who found that the act had been orchestrated by a far right-wing organization. On May 27th, 1963, Grigoris Lambrakis died of the head injury and the public reacted with revulsion, adopting the upper case "Z" as a slogan meaning "he lives" and using it to express their outrage of the attack and carry on Lambrakis' legacy.

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#### CITATION

Pin, Greek Art Printing Company Artifact Collection, *National Hellenic Museum*, <https://collections.nationalhellenicmuseum.org/Detail/objects/>. Accessed 05/04/24.

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