



OBJECT ID	1994.14.3A
OBJECT NAME	Pendant, Religious
DATE CREATED	1936 – 1937
ALTERNATIVE NAME	Martyrika
MATERIAL	Silk
OBJECT ENTITIES	Chulos, Athena (collected by) Chulos, Athena (owned by) Chulos, Athena (is related to)
RELATED ITEMS	Jug, 1994.14.2 Pendant, Religious, 1994.14.3B Pendant, Religious, 1994.14.3C Pendant, Religious, 1994.14.3D
ACCESS POINTS	Baptism Martyrika
OBJECT DESCRIPTION	Baptismal favor (marterika) made of 2 silk ribbons joined together: one lists name of godparent; the other the name, birthdate, and baptismal date of child. "John A. Ntanos Godson - Born on July 15, 1936 - Baptized on December 5, 1937" (White ribbon) "Panagiotis D. Ntanos Contractor Chicago, Ill." (Blue ribbon) Cross reads, "nativity"? The ribbons are white and blue, typically indicating that it was a boy who was baptized.
ORIGIN	Martyrika is Greek for "a sign of witnessing". These are small decorative icons or crosses passed out to the guests who witness an Orthodox Baptism.
	Martyrika are small religious lapel ribbons given out at the end of a baptismal ceremony as well as at weddings and special parties. For baptisms, they are worn by the guests as proof of witnessing the baptism - and for wedding and special events, they are worn in special honor and celebration of the occasion. The traditional pin is made of white, ivory, pink or blue ribbon and features a religious center...usually a tiny cross or icon.
CITATION	Pendant, Religious, 1936 – 1937, National Hellenic Museum, https://collections.nationalhellenicmuseum.org/Detail/objects/. Accessed 01/16/26.